*Polish Semantic Primes, with English equivalents (Anna Wierzbicka 30 July 2015)*

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| **JA, TY, KTOŚ, COŚ, LUDZIE, CIAŁO** | substantives |
| i, you, someone, something~thing, people, body |
| **RODZAJE, CZĘŚĆI** | relational substantives |
| kinds, parts |
| **TEN, TEN SAM, INNY** | determiners |
| this, the same, other~else |
| **JEDEN, DWA, NIEKTÓRE~NIEKTÓRZY, WSZYSTKIE~WSZYSCY, DUŻO, MAŁO** | quantifiers |
| one, two, some, all, much~many, little~few |
| **DOBRY, ZŁY** | evaluators |
| good, bad |
| **DUŻY, MAŁY** | descriptors |
| big, small |
| **MYŚLEĆ, WIEDZIEĆ, CHCIEĆ, NIE CHCIEĆ, CZUĆ, WIDZIEĆ, SŁYSZEĆ** | mental predicates |
| know, think, want, don’t want, feel, see, hear |
| **POWIEDZIEĆ~MÓWIĆ, SŁOWO, PRAWDA** | speech |
| say, words, true |
| **ROBIĆ, STAĆ SIĘ, RUSZAĆ SIĘ** | actions, events, movement |
| do, happen, move |
| **BYĆ (GDZIEŚ), BYĆ, BYĆ (KIMŚ/CZYMŚ)** | location, existence,specification |
| be (somewhere), there is, be (someone/something) |
| **(JEST) MOJE** | possession |
| (is) mine |
| **ŻYĆ, UMRZEĆ** | life and death |
| live, die |
| **KIEDY~CZAS, TERAZ, PRZEDTEM, POTEM, DŁUGO, KRÓTKO, PRZEZ PEWIEN CZAS, CHWILA** | time |
| when~time, now, before, after, a long time, a short time, for some time, moment |
| **GDZIE~MIEJSCE, TUTAJ, NAD, POD, DALEKO, BLISKO, STRONA, DOTYKAĆ** | place |
| where~place, here, above, below, far, near, side, inside, touch |
| **NIE, BYĆ MOŻE, MÓC*,* BO, JEŻELI** | logical concepts |
| not, maybe, can, because, if |
| **BARDZO, WIĘCEJ** | intensifier, augmentor |
| very, more |
| **TAK JAK** | similarity |
| like~as |

**Notes**: • Exponents of primes can be polysemous, i.e. they can have other, additional meanings • Exponents of primes may be words, bound morphemes, or phrasemes • They can be formally complex • They can have language-specific combinatorial variants (allolexes, indicated with ~) • Each prime has well-specified syntactic (combinatorial) properties.